# Assisted Living Waiver Benefits Forum

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### Presenters

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## History

- ► The ALW is a 1915(c) Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) waiver
- ▶ Initiated by the California Legislature AB 499 (Aroner) Statutes of 2000
- ▶ Pilot program from 2006 2009 in three counties
- ► March 2009, CMS approves waiver for five additional years
- ► Effective March 1, 2014 five year waiver renewal

# Who is served by the ALW?

- Medi-Cal eligible over the age of 21 with no share of cost
- Meet nursing facility level of care
- Choose to reside in an Assisted Living setting as an alternative to SNF, hospital, or institutional setting
- Ability to remain safe in an Assisted Living setting

# Eligibility Criteria for Facilities

### **Basic Requirements**

- Must meet licensure and certification requirements set forth by the Department of Social Services, Community Care Licensing (CCL)
- Must be in substantial compliance and good standing with licensing regulations
- Must have nursing staff, either on call or employed, in order to provide skilled nursing services as needed to waiver participants
- Adequate staff to ensure provision of care and supervision to meet client health and safety needs
- Required to provide private or semi-private bedrooms and private or semi-private bathrooms, shared by no more than two waiver participants
- Call systems\*
- Lockable door and kitchenettes\*

# **ALW Care Coordination Benefits**

# Role of the Care Coordination Agency (CCA)

### **Enrollment**

- Assess potential participants for the waiver program
- Verify Medi-Cal eligibility
- Identify Durable Power of Attorney (DPOA), Advanced Healthcare Directive, or Conservator. Assist with obtaining if none
- In collaboration with participant and/or legal representative and family, complete an assessment and individualized service plan (ISP)
- Submit application to the state
- Coordinate move in conjunction with ALW facility
- Maintain constant communication with the participant and/or legal representative, family and ALW facility
- Share documentation with ALW facility

# Role of the CCA (continued)

#### **Post Enrollment**

- Verify Medi-Cal eligibility monthly
- Identify, organize and coordinate services needed by participant
- Monitor service delivery
- Perform monthly face to face visits
- Conduct reassessment of waiver participants and update ISP of waiver every six months, or more frequently if indicated by a change in the condition
- Maintain consistent communication with facility
- Ensure all documentation related to the ALW is sent to the facility
- Provide ongoing care coordination for duration of time the participant is enrolled in the waiver

# Role of the Facility

### **Enrollment**

- Assess potential participant and determine if appropriate for placement
  - ► ALW facilities are not allowed to charge for this assessment
- Maintain consistent communication with CCA and participant and/or legal representative and family

# Role of the Facility (continued)

### **Post Enrollment**

- Ensure monthly visits are performed
- Maintain consistent communication with CCA
- Report incidents to CCL and the CCA
- Notify the CCA of any hospitalizations, reinstitutionalization, non-compliance, etc.
- Verify all participant documentation is current
- Assist with establishment of Durable Power of Attorney (DPOA) or Advanced Healthcare Directive

# **ALW Required Services**

### **ALW Services**

#### **Required Services**

- Development of a care plan that details the frequency and timing of assistance
- Participation in the development of ISP
- Provision and oversight of personal and supportive services
- Personal care and assistance with ADLs sufficient to meet both the scheduled and unscheduled needs of the residents
- Assistance with self-administration of medication
- Three meals per day plus snacks
- Housekeeping and laundry
- Transportation or arrangement of transportation
- Daily recreational activities
- Skilled nursing services as needed

# Medi-Cal Payment Considered Payment in Full

- Medi-Cal payment is considered payment in full for ALW services
- Facilities may not bill a participant a monthly or per-item fee for items covered by Medi-Cal or required by CCL
- Specified on ALW Provider Agreement

# **Benefit of the ALW**

## Purpose

- Bridges the gap between independent living and nursing home care
- Combines a home-like setting with access to continuous personal support and services
- Provides an opportunity for individuals to transition out of nursing facilities
- ▶ Offers an alternative to nursing facility placement

### **ALW Goals**

- ► Facilitate a safe and timely transition from a skilled nursing facility (SNF) into homelike community setting
- Prevent SNF admissions for members with an imminent need for nursing facility placement
- ► Maintain a one-to-one ratio of SNF transitions to community placements

# The Future of ALW

## Trends in Provider Base

- Greater need for Adult Residential Facilities
- Identified need for facilities specializing in traumatic brain injury (TBI)

## **HCBS Final Rule**

- Private Rooms/Bathroom requirements
- Participant specific posted schedules
- Location based on acuity
- Delayed egress and secured perimeters
- Heightened Scrutiny

# Managed Care vs. Fee-for-Service Model

- Managed care receives a set dollar amount per member per month
- ► Fee for service (FFS) is a payment model where services are unbundled and paid for separately after the service is performed
- The ALW is a mixture of the two and provides a tiered bundled rate as well as a fee scheduled flat rate
  - Per person per day for ALW services
  - Per person per month for Care Coordination services

# Collaboration with Managed Care Plans

- Building/maintaining relationships with Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans and other Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) providers
- Continuous collaboration with Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans to improve coordination of care for existing Managed Care Plan members

### Resources

- Visit our website
  - http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/ltc/Pages/AssistedLivingWaiver.aspx
- Billing Issues
  - ► Work with your CCA
  - Contact Xerox at 1-800-541-5555
- General Questions
  - ► Contact our waiver hotline at (916) 552-9322
- Complaints/Report of Participant Concerns/Issues
  - Contact Karli Holkko or Lindsay Jones directly
  - ► Karli.Holkko@dhcs.ca.gov; Lindsay.Jones@dhcs.ca.gov





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